DOW UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES

POST GRADUATE COURSE FOR DIPLOMA IN AVIATION MEDICINE

CURRICULUM
INTRODUCTION:
Aviation is very progressive and fast expanding industry having both civil & military dimensions. Aviation Medicine which is a branch of Occupational medicine deals with human beings & their working conditions to keep them fit & alert all the time to perform complex tasks in potentially hostile working environment. As the volume of air traffic has risen steeply in recent years, the passenger capacity in the modern aircrafts has also increased exponentially as a result of which frequent air travellers with pre existing health problems are demanding more in flight services especially on long haul flights for which aviation doctors are consulted and are involved. Specialization in this discipline shall cater physiological, psychological & social aspects of flight crew and other aviation related personnel with the aim to keep the flight safe and comfortable for travelling public.

OBJECTIVE:
The purpose of this curriculum is to develop the following skills amongst the students.

- Awareness of physical, physiological, psychological & social aspect of Aviation related personal.
- Develop skills required for medical examinations of flight crew at the time of induction, during renewal of fitness periodically and after recovery from illnesses to ascertain further fitness for flying duties.
- To adopt preventive measures to cope with in-flight incapacitations with the aim to safeguard health of flight crew and travelling public.
- To participate in aircraft accident investigations and make appropriate recommendations for prevention of further recurrences.
- To work for flight & ground safety both for manpower & equipment at work places.
- To develop communication skills both verbal and written.
- To train doctors for research skills and report writing.
- To train doctors to use computer equipment and inculcate cyber abilities.
- To function as an effective leader of health team, engage with health care research and training aspects of flight crew.

AIM OF PROGRAMME:
The aim of the programme is to prepare doctors as aviation medical specialist/flight surgeons acquiring optimal level of professional competence to meet the challenges of 21st century. These aviation medicine qualified and trained doctors will help the airline operators to select and induct medically fit and healthy flight crew for safe operation of aircrafts.
**GOALS:**

The goal of this diploma course is to produce competent aviation medical specialists/flight surgeons who;

- Shall recognize the health needs of flight crew and carry out professional obligations ethically with an aim to keep highest health profile of flight crew.
- Shall muster competencies required in this specialty at primary, secondary & tertiary levels of healthcare delivery system.
- Shall be aware of contemporary advances and innovations in this discipline
- Shall acquire spirit of scientific inquiry and are oriented to the principles of methodology and epidemiology.
- Shall acquire basic skills of teaching and indoctrination of aviation medicine skills.

**COMPONENTS OF THE CURRICULUM:**

The major components of curriculum shall be;

- Theoretical knowledge through lectures, seminars, case presentations, tutorials & videos.
- Practical and clinical skills by visiting various aviation related facilities at civil & military bases.
- Writing dissertation and research articles.
- Training in research methodology, medical ethics, oversight safety audits and communication skills.

**JOB OPPORTUNITIES**

- Demand of aviation doctors in Middle East
- Demand of Doctors in private airlines
- Demand of Doctors in civil Aviation
## PROGRAM SPECIFICATION - DIPLOMA IN AVIATION MEDICINE

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Course Title</th>
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<tr>
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<td>Module V</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>• Dr.G.Kadir Shaikh. Program Director AVN.MED</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Dr.Nayyer Hussain Naqvi. Director AVN.MED</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Dr.Ghulam Nabi Channa. Coordinator / Lecturer AVN.MED</td>
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<tr>
<td>• Professor of Physiology</td>
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# MAIN TOPICS OF SYLLABUS FOR DIPLOMA IN AVIATION MEDICINE

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**TOTAL COURSE CREDIT HRS** 24
SYLLABUS AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES

MODULE-I

AVIATION MEDICINE-GENERAL

1:-FAMILIARIZATION OF AVIATION MEDICINE

- History of Aviation Medicine.
- Familiarization of Civil Aviation terminology
- Role of ICAO in Aviation Medicine
- Aviation Definitions

2:-MEDICAL STANDARDS FOR CIVIL FLIGHT CREW

- Civil medical standards
- Type and validity of civil licenses
- Fail safe crew concept
- Assessment of medical fitness, medical requirements And dispensation
- Responsibilities of Aviation medical examiners
- Responsibilities of Medical Assessor
- Responsibilities of Airline Doctors
- Role of civil Aviation Medical Board(CAMB)
- Deterioration in medical fitness

3:-MEDICAL STANDARDS FOR MILITARY AVIATORS

- Familiarization of Military aviation terminology
- Military medical standards
- Responsibilities of flight surgeons
- Aircrew Effectiveness program
MODULE -II

AVIATION PHYSIOLOGY (BIO PHYSICS) 04

1:: ATMOSPHERE

- Physics of atmosphere.
- Altitude physiology.
- Gases Laws –physiological significance.
- Cosmic radiations/ozone layer.

2:: PHYSIOLOGY OF THE SYSTEMS 08

- Physiology of Respiratory system.
- Physiology of Cardiovascular system
- Physiology of Blood & Circulation
- Review of Acid Base balance –Blood gas exchange.
- Oxygen saturation & Oxygen Dissociation curve
- Physiology of ENT and EYE
- Demonstrations & Practical Skills

3:: ANATOMY OF THE SYSTEMS 04

- Anatomy of Respiratory system.
- Anatomy of Cardiovascular system
- Anatomy of ENT and EYE

4:: HYPOXIA INCLUDING DEMOSTRATIONS & PRACTICAL SKILLS 03

- Physiological effects-risk of incapacitation.
- Signs and Symptoms.
- Types and preventive methods.
- Average Time of Useful Consciousness (TUC).

5:: HYPERVENTILATION 03

- Physiological effects, risk of in incapacitation.
- Signs and symptoms.
- Preventive methods

6:: DECOMPRESSION 03

- Physiological effects of decompression
- Signs and symptoms
- Decompression sickness
• Preventive methods- Risk of incapacitation
• Hyperbaric therapy Debrief-Demonstration & Practical Skills

7:-RAPID DECOMPRESSION

• Signs and Symptoms
• Preventive Methods- Risk of incapacitation

8:-DYSBARISM

• Physiological Effects, risk of incapacitation.
• Signs and Symptoms.
• Preventive Methods.

9:-ACCELERATION-INCLUDING DEMONSTRATIONS & PRACTICAL SKILLS

• Effects of long duration acceleration.
• Protection against long duration acceleration.
• Short duration acceleration.
• G-vector orientation.
• Effects and limits of G-load.
• Acceleration and vestibular system
• Positive / Negative acceleration
• Methods to increase gz-tolerance

10:-FATIGUE IN AVIATION

• Physiological effects and risk of incapacitating.
• Signs and symptoms.
• Types of Fatigue
• Preventive methods.

11:-LIFE SUPPORT EQUIPMENT-INCLUDING DEMONSTRATIONS & PRACTICAL SKILLS

• Oxygen supplies-Oxygen equipment
• Pressure Breathing
• Pressure clothing, Hypobaric chamber-Debrief

12:-AVIATION METROLOGY

• Weather & clouds hazards in aviation
• Weather flight plan in Aviation
• Metrological aspects in aviation
• Demonstration & practical skills
13:: THERMAL PHYSIOLOGY

- Thermal environment and human heat exchange.
- Thermal stress and management.

14:: NIGHT VISION

- Physiological effects, risk of incapacitation.

MODULE-III

OPERATIONAL AVIATION MEDICINE

1:: NOISE

- Physiological effects, risk of incapacitation.
- Signs and symptoms. Preventive methods.

2:: VIBERATION

- Physiological effects, risk of incapacitation.
- Signs and symptoms-Preventive methods.

3:: SPATIAL DISORIENTATION-INCLUDING DEMONSTRATION & PRACTICAL SKILLS

Visual Disorientation

- Sloping cloud deck.
- Ground lights and stars confusion.
- Visual auto-kinesis.

Vestibular disorientation

- Functions of semicircular canals & otolith organs

The Oculogyral and Coriolis Illusion

Leans

Simulator Illusions

- Forward acceleration of nose up.
- Deceleration illusion of nose down

4:: FUNDAMENTALS OF AERODYNAMICS

- Military Flying -Aero medical Aspects
- Civil Flying - Aero medical Aspects
• Helicopter Flying - Aero medical Aspects
• Agricultural flying - Aero medical Aspects
• Simulator flying - Aero medical Aspects

5:- ANTHROPOMETRY AND AIRCREW EQUIPMENT INTEGRATION

• Aero medical Aspects

6:- NAVIGATIONAL AIDS - AEROMEDICAL CONSIDERATION

• Navigational aids & equipment
• Air Route calibrations

7:- ERGONOMICS - AEROMEDICAL CONSIDERATION

8:- SURVIVAL – SEARCH AND RESCUE

• Sea survival
• Desert survival
• Jungle survival
• Snow survival

9:- AIR CRAFT ACCIDENT / INVESTIGATIONS

• Management of crash fatalities.
• Identification of dead bodies.
• Analysis of air craft accidents
• Preventive measures
• Demonstrations & Practical Skills through video films/tutorials

10:- ERRORS & ACCIDENTS

• Demonstrations & Practical Skills through video films/tutorials

11:- EJECTION OF SEAT AND EJECTION INJURIES

• Aero medical aspects- Risk of incapacitation

12:- AIR TRAFIC CONTROLLERS

• Aero medical aspects.
• Duty timing and rest schedules
• Occupational stress & stress prevention methodology
• Runway incursion & flight safety – practical demonstration
• Midair Collisions - Prevention
13:- HUMAN FACTORS & FLYING

- Practical demonstrations through video films
- Long haul flight operations
- Flight duty time limitations
- Sleep disorders
- Circadian Rhythm / Jet lag / Time Zones

14:- AVIATION PATHOLOGY

- Environmental pathology
- Immunopathology
- Hemodynamics
- Molecular pathology
- DNA Evidence of Causalities
- Pattern of injuries in aviation

15:- AIRCRAFT FUELS

- Hydrazine, GP fuels
- Lubricants & hydraulic fluids.
- Combustion products and toxic hazards.
- Aero medical aspects

16:- FIRE FIGHTING & FIRE EXTINGUISHERS

- Uses and operations- Aero medical aspects
- Mock exercise-Demonstration

17:- AVIATION TOXICOLOGY

- Forensic Medicine in Aviation
- Management of Crash fatalities
- Causes of Deaths in air craft accidents.
- Evaluation of injuries in air craft accidents.
- Autopsy procedures and collection of specimens
- Identification of dead bodies in aircrafts accidents
- Analysis of aircraft accidents
- Co-poisoning in aviation medicine
- Preventive measures of aircraft accidents
- Radiological evidence of aircrafts accidents
- DNA and forensic evidences
- Demonstration through video films
18:- COCKPIT AND CABIN ENVIRONMENT 04
- Cabin & Cockpit pressurization.
- Cabin humidity, cabin air recirculation and dehydration.
- Cabin & Cockpit mobility, circulatory problems and DVT.
- Transmission of communicable diseases
- Smoke, Fire and fire hazards in aircrafts cabins

19:- EMERGENCY EVACUATION OF AIRLINE PASSENGERS 01
- Practical demonstration & Practical Skills
- Mock exercises

20:- AIRCRAFT HYGIENE 02
- Cleaning, Disinfection and Disinsection of cabin and aircrafts.

21:- IN-FLIGHT CATERING SERVICES 01
- Demonstration & Practical Skills

22:- FLIGHT SAFETY STRATEGIES IN MILITARY Aviation 01
- Pressurization of Military Aircrafts

23:- FLIGHT SAFETY STRATEGIES IN COMMERCIAL AVIATION 01
- Aero medical aspects

24:- FEAR AND REFUSAL OF FLYING 01

25:- MEDICATION & FLYING 08
- Hazards of Medication
- Common side effects of prescription medications
- Over the counter medications
- Herbal & Alternative Medications
- Alcohol – Signs & symptoms, preventive methods.
- Psychoactive drugs
- Substance abuse
- Drug dependence & alcoholism
26: AIRLINE OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH

- Occupational Health hazards in aviation
- Crew Resource Management (CRM).
- Flight deck and cockpit integration.
- Pilot In-Flight Incapacitation.
- Threat & error management for commercial aviation

27: COMMUNICATION SKILLS

- Communication skills
- Presentation skills
- Writing skills

28: AIRPORT EMERGENCY/DISASTER PLAN

- Aims & Objectives
- Triage principles
- Evacuation of casualties
- Medical supplies
- Selection of Hospitals/supplies
- Demonstrations through video films

MODULE IV - CLINICAL AVIATION MEDICINE

1: OPHTHALMOLOGY – INCLUDING DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS

- Visual Acuity assessment.
- Color Vision - Methods & Aero Medical Aspects
- Binocular vision, Stereopsis, Monocularity
- Tropias and Phorias - Depth perception
- Glaucoma - Cataracts – Contact Lenses
- Refractive surgery – Aero Medical Aspects
- Common eye injuries-assessment after eye surgery.
- Practical demonstration of visual Aids.

2: OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY – INCLUDING DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS

EAR

- Diseases of External ear, Middle ear and Inner ear
- Vertigo – effects and preventive measures.
- Hearing standards – Hearing aids
- Menieres disease – labyrinthitis
- Functional hearing tests, Audiometry, Speech Discrimination
- Deafness and Acoustic Trauma.

**NOSE**
- Common Diseases of Nose.
- Diseases of the Nasal passages and Sinuses
- Allergic rhinitis- Barosinusitis

**PHARYNX & LARYNX**
- Diseases of pharynx and larynx.
- Tracheostomy-Aeromedical consideration

3:- MOTION SICKNESS
- Signs and Symptoms
- Preventive Methods

4:- AVIATION CARDIOLOGY –INCLUDING DEMONSTERATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS
- Examination procedures including ECG, Thallium, ECHO, HOLTERS.
- Diseases of CVS...Hypertension-treatment and assessment.
- Ischemic Heart Diseases.
- Satisfactory recovery from MI, interventional procedure surgeries.
- Cardiomyopathies and assessment.
- Rhythm and conduction disorders.
- Common congenital heart diseases.
- Valvular Heart Diseases
- Cardiac Medications

5:- REPIRATORY SYSTEM-INCLUDING DEMONSTERATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS
- Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Diseases (COPD)
- Bronchial Asthma / Signs and Symptoms / risk of incapacitation
- Pneumothorax / Spontaneous Pneumothorax
- Pulmonary Blebs and Bullae
- Pulmonary Tuberculosis
- Treatment and assessment of Pulmonary Diseases

6:- DIGSTIVE SYSTEM-INCLUDING DEMONSTERATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS
- Acid – Peptic Diseases
- Inflammatory Bowel Diseases.
- Hepatic disorders
- Assessment after post abdominal surgeries.
7: ENDOCRINE DISORDERS

- Diabetes Mellitus-diagnostic criteria, investigations, Treatment and operational assessment
- Hyper/hypothyroidism-treatment and assessment.
- Pituitary and Adrenal glands disorders-treatment and assessment.

8: HEMATOLOGY-INCLUDING DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS

- Blood donation – Aero medical aspects
- Polycythemias, Anemia’s, Leukemia’s, Lymphomas etc.
- Haemoglobinopathies-Treatment and assessment.
- Varicose veins and Deep Venous Thrombosis

9: URINARY SYSTEM-INCLUDING DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS

- Urinary system disorders.
- Obstructive uropathies.
- Treatment and assessment.

10: GYNAECOLOGY AND OBSTETRICS

- Gynecological issues in aviation.
- Pregnancy and aviation.
- Relation to aviation and risk of incapacitation.

11: ORTHOPEDIC DISORDERS-INCLUDING DEMONSTRATION AND PRACTICAL SKILLS

- Musculoskeletal disorders.
- Arthopathies and Radiculopathies.
- Replacement of joints- Prosthesis
- Assessment and treatment.

12: AVIATION NEUROLOGY

- Neurological disorders-assessment and risk of incapacitation.
- Seizures-assessment of single episode.
- Epilepsy-assessment and risk of incapacitation.
- Head trauma, post-traumatic states.
- Disturbance of consciousness –single and repeated episodes.
- Infections of Nervous system.
- Traumatic Brain injury.
- Hereditary, Degenerative, and Demyelinating disorders.
- Cerebrovascular disorders.
- Syncope and Episodic disorders.
- Treatment and assessment.

**13:- AVIATION PSYCHIATRY**

- Relation to aviation- risk of incapacitation.
- Psychiatric –disorders-Neurosis, Psychosis
- Personality and Behavior Disorders- risk of incapacitation.
- Anxiety and Mood disorders.
- Organic Mental disorders.
- Treatment and assessment

**14:-AVIATION PSYCHOLOGY**

- Introduction of Aviation Psychology.
- Methods of Examinations.
- Behavior and Personality traits, Psychological stress, stress coping and fatigue.
- Psychomotor Functions and age.
- Assessment and psychotherapy.

**15:-AVIATION DENTISTRY**

- Dental Hygiene.
- Common Dental condition.
- Barodontalgia, Dental Prosthesis-assessment and management.

**MODULE V- AVIATION LEGISLATION & AIR AMBULANCE SERVICES**

**1:-AIR AMBULANCE SERVICES**

- Aero medical Transfer of Critically ill Patients
- Aero medical evacuation of sick passenger - Selection of casualties
- Inflight Medical Emergencies

**2:-TRAVEL MEDICINE**

- Care and safety of passengers
- Fitness of airline passengers for flights
- Protection of health of crew and passengers
- Communicable diseases and International air travel
- Telemedicine
3:- FIRST AID INCLUDING BASIC LIFE SUPPORT

- Contents of first aid box, AED, aero stretchers, oxygen supplies
- Emergency Medical kits / Supplies
- Demonstrations & practical Skills

4:- AVIATION LEGISLATIONS - RULES & REGULATIONS

- ICAO medical standards & recommended practices
- Evidence based Regulations
- Accredited Medical Conclusion
- Regulations for low Medical Category pilots
- 1% Rule in aviation medicine
- Age – 65 Rule in aviation medicine
- Flexibility / waiver clause in aviation medicine
- Procedure of application of waiver in Aviation Medicine
- Medical conditions and Certification- Aero medical aspects
- Medical assessment through Medical Flight Test
- Confidentiality of Medical Documents
- Fasting and Flying

5:- INTERNATIONAL HEALTH REGULATIONS

6:- MANADATORY DENAIL OF LICENCES

MODULE VI - MOTIVATION & LEADERSHIP

1:- MOTIVATION & LEADERSHIP

- Concept of Motivation
- Motivation & Safety
- Work leadership through motivation
- Qualities of Good Leadership

2:- DIET & NUTRITION

- Dietary concepts in aviation
- Sources of major vitamins
- Dietary restrictions to flight crew
- Effects of diet on memory

3:- LEARNING, MEMORY AND INTELLIGENCE

4:- RESEARCH CONCEPT & DECISION MAKING
5: PRINCIPLES OF EPIDEMIOLOGY 02
6: INTRODUCTION OF BIOSTATISTICS 02
7: FUTURE AVIATION 01
8: WILL YOU FLY WITH THIS PILOT? 03
   • Case Presentations-Aero medical dispositions

9: ASSIGNMENTS AND PRESENTATIONS

10: PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATIONS BY
     VISITING AVIATION RELATED FACILITIES

RESEARCH WORK/PROJECT

FINAL EXAMINATION
01: PRACTICAL DEMONSTRATIONS BY VISITING AVIATION RELATED FACILITIES

- PAF. Museum – Aero Medical Aspects
- ATC Tower CAA – Aero Medical Aspects
- Radar Station CAA – Aero Medical Aspects
- Aircraft Simulators PIAC – Aero Medical Aspects
- Training Center PIAC – Aero Medical Aspects
- Aviation Meteorology – Aero Medical Aspects
- Suparco – Aero Medical Aspects